

Review Manuscript format

Manuscripts should be 4,000–7,000 words with an abstract of no more than 200 words (unreferenced), 4–8 figures and/or tables (additional figures and/or tables can be submitted as supplementary material), and no more than 200 references.

Full Title: Article Title no longer than 15 words

Author names: Placement should be in the order they will appear in print.

Author affiliations: Should be keyed to names with superscript, lowercase italic letters.

Corresponding author contact information: Provide in a separate paragraph giving a complete mailing address, and e-mail information for the corresponding author.

Short title: Should be no longer than 50 characters, including spaces

Keywords: 4–6 keywords separated by semicolons

Abstract: Should be no longer than 200 words.

Text: Do not incorporate tables, illustrations, figure legends, or footnotes within the main stream of text.

Endnotes should be formatted as **footnotes** and placed on the page they are called out using lowercase superscript letters.

Acknowledgments: Should be brief, and should not include thanks to anonymous referees and editors, or effusive comments. Grant and other support may be acknowledged. Author contributions must be spelled out specifically.

Competing Interests: All authors must include full disclosure statements at time of submission as a section at the end of the manuscript text.

References: Include only those references that are actually cited in your manuscript, and cite all references in the text. **Please keep the number of references to a minimum (200 or fewer).** **References should be cited in the text in numerical order as superscript numbers.** See examples below.

Figure legends: Should be provided at the end of the manuscript.

Submit the following as separate editable files

Tables: Should be submitted as Word or other editable files

Figures: Should be submitted as EPS (line art) or TIF (halftone/photographs) files only

For scanned images, the **scanning resolution** (at final image size) should be as follows to ensure adequate reproduction: > 800 dots per inch (d.p.i.) for line art; > 300 d.p.i. for halftones; > 600 d.p.i. for figures containing both halftone and line images.

EPS files should be saved with fonts embedded (and with a TIF preview if possible).

Black and white images should be supplied as grayscale.

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Multipart figures should be supplied in the final layout in one file.

For **further details**, see <http://www.blackwellpublishing.com/authors/digill.asp>

The following artwork packages give suitable quality formats when dealing with electronic artwork and allow you to save as or export as TIFF and EPS, the preferred standardized formats:

Adobe Illustrator 7.0 and above (EPS)

Adobe Illustrator 9.0 (EPS; also export as TIF)

CorelDRAW 7.0 and above (EPS)

Deneba Canvas 6.0 and above (EPS)

Adobe Photoshop 4.0 and above (TIF)

Manuscripts should be submitted through the online manuscript system ScholarOne:

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REFERENCE EXAMPLES

In the text: **References are set sequentially as Arabic superscript numbers.** When referring to a reference number in running text, for example, see Ref. 46/Refs. 4–7, numbers are not superscript. Superscript reference numbers follow all punctuation.

Journals

1. Surname, A.B. & C.D. Surname. 1986. Sentence case article title: lower case after colon. *Am. J. Cardiol.* **11**: 370–376.
2. Rogers, T., R. Steifel & J.A. Hitchcock. 1986. Ground states of molecules. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* **12**: 123–126.
3. Fink, A.B., C.D. Gerry, M. Brennan, *et al.* 1994. Three-dimensional optics in low-light circumstances. *Science* **14**(Suppl.): 134–156.

4. Lawler, J.J. 2009. Climate change adaptation strategies for resource management and conservation planning. In "The Year in Ecology and Conservation Biology" series. R.S. Ostfeld & W.H. Schlesinger, Eds. *Ann. N.Y. Acad. Sci.* **1162**: 79–98.

Internet material

5. University of Texan Southwestern Medical Center. 2005. Holographic movies show promise for medical, military applications. June 14, 2005. Accessed June 26, 2005. <http://www8.utsouthwestern.edu/utsw/cda/dept37389/files/228328.html>.

Corporations or organizations as authors

6. Institute of Medicine. 1975. Legalized abortion and the public health; report of a study by a committee of the Institute of Medicine. Washington DC. National Academy of Sciences.

Technical reports

7. Thomas, D.L. 2002. (Ohio Aerospace Institute, Brook Park, Ohio). Design and analysis of UHTC leading edge attachment. Final report. National Aeronautics and Space Administration (US), Washington DC. Report No. NAS126211505.

Thesis/dissertation

8. Cohn, T. 2010. Impact factor and author exposure. PhD dissertation. University of Michigan. Ann Arbor.

Book

9. Surname, A.B. 1999. *Thymosin α 1 in Health and Disease*. R. McCarty, G. Aguilera & E.L. Shavan, Eds.: 1–9. London: Taylor and Francis.

Chapter in a Book

10. Surname, A.B. 1999. "Chapter title enclosed in quotes." In [roman] *Thymosin α 1 in Health and Disease* (italic). R. McCarty, G. Aguilera & E.L. Shavan, Eds.: 1–9. London: Taylor and Francis.

Patent

11. Tschertter, R.H. & M.M. Dreyfuss, inventors; Sandoz, assignee. 2010. Belgian patent 566,455. [date of application] September 26.

Abstract

12. Malmoli, S. 1999. Structural frequency of the G string in the *guitarre ancienne* [abstract]. *Am. Ethnomusicol.* **34**: 12–36.

Original Manuscript format

Full articles: Manuscripts may be up to 7000 words (excluding abstract, online Methods, references, and figure legends) and no fewer than 2500 words, with an abstract of no more than 200 words (unreferenced), 4 – 8 figures and/or tables (additional figures and/or tables and Methods can be submitted as supplementary material), and no more than 175 references. Manuscripts should not be submitted as PDFs or PostScript files.

Preferred format is Microsoft Word, without style tags.

Cover letter: Submissions should be accompanied by a brief cover letter from the corresponding author including a concise paragraph to the editor describing the scientific grounds why the paper should be considered for publication. The letter should include the full postal address, telephone number and e-mail address.

Title page

Full title: Should be no longer than 15 words.

Author names: Should be in the order they will appear in print.

Author affiliations: Should be keyed to names with superscript lowercase numbers.

Corresponding contact information: Should provide complete mailing address and email address of corresponding author.

Short title: Should be no longer than 50 characters, including spaces.

Keywords: 4 – 6 keywords separated by semicolons.

Main Text

Abstract: Should be no longer than 200 words, without references.

Introduction: Should be no longer than 750 words and should place the work in context using non-technical language and without jargon.

Materials and Methods (if applicable): Should be written as concisely as possible but contain all elements necessary to allow interpretation and replication of the results; statistical Methods should be clearly but concisely described. Detailed Methods can be supplied as online

supplementary material.

Results: Should succinctly state the results without discussion or interpretation of individual data.

Discussion: Should not restate the Results but summarize the main conclusions and place the Results in context. Models may be described and illustrated with one figure called out in the Discussion.

Acknowledgments: Should be brief, and should not include thanks to anonymous referees and editors, or effusive comments. Grant and other support may be acknowledged. Author contributions must be spelled out specifically.

Competing Interests: All authors must include full disclosure statements at time of submission as a section at the end of the manuscript text.

References: Must be numbered consecutively in the order they appear in the text as superscript numbers. See examples of reference style below.

Figure legends: Should be provided at the end of the manuscript. Each legend should be no more than 150 words.

Submit the following elements as additional files

Tables: Each table should be submitted as an individual Word file.

Figures: Authors should submit EPS (line art) or TIF (halftone/photographs) files only. For scanned images, the **scanning resolution** (at final image size) should be as follows to ensure adequate reproduction: > 800 dots per inch (d.p.i.) for line art; > 300 d.p.i. for halftones; > 600 d.p.i. for figures containing both halftone and line images.

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Authorship

- Those listed as authors must have each made substantial contributions to conception and design, acquisition of data, or analysis and interpretation of data; participated in drafting the manuscript or revising its intellectual content; and approved the final version of the submitted manuscript.
- **The respective roles of each author must be summarized in the Acknowledgments section of the manuscript.**
- One or more of the authors must accept responsibility for the integrity of the data analyzed; those author/those authors must be identified as such in the Acknowledgments section.
- All persons who made substantial contributions to the work reported in the manuscript (e.g., data collection, analysis, writing, or editing assistance) but do not fulfill the requirements for authorship specified above must be named in the Acknowledgment section, with their specific contributions listed.
- The authors must obtain permission from those identified in the Acknowledgment section to be listed there.
- One author will serve as the corresponding author for the manuscript; he/she is responsible for communicating reviews and correspondence from the journal to his/her co-authors.

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